YEAR 11 Modern History

French Revolution

What do you have to do?
Research Hints
Using scholarly sources in Senior History
Referencing and Bibliographies
Visit your Online Library
What do you have to do?

- Activate your brain: underline, highlight and make notes

MODERN HISTORY ASSIGNMENT

Violent revolution is the most rapid force for change but all revolutions “are born of hope rather than misery” (Brinton, 1965: 250).

THE TASK:

Students are to prepare and present a research essay of APPROXIMATELY 800–1000 WORDS based on a hypothesis derived from the topic option selected.

The essay is to be structured with clear introductory statements, a detailed discussion section and appropriate concluding statements. Format prose is to be used throughout. Abbreviations are to be avoided. Spelling and punctuation should be checked and corrected before submission.

Ideas should be expressed in the student's own words. Where it is thought an important concept is particularly well expressed by an author, the actual words or the student's paraphrase may be incorporated in the essay. However, acknowledgment of this must be made. All books consulted in the preparation of the essay are to be shown in a bibliography, listed in the alphabetical order of authors. Those used directly in the essay should be included in the reference list.

Appropriate maps and diagrams can be incorporated into the essay. These should be numbered consecutively and be referred to in the essay text and acknowledged appropriately.

A title page is to be fixed to the front of the essay indicating clearly the topic of the essay.

Can I use the Online Referencing Generator for this?
What do you have to do?
• Activate your brain: underline, highlight and make notes

**TOPIC SELECTION:** Students should select **ONE** of the following as the basis for their research.

1. Examine the background and reasons for *The Reign of Terror* (1793-1795).
2. Napoleon’s later rule of France showed he was no admirer of the ideals of the French Revolution.
3. Although many accounts of the French Revolution focus on the actions of the Girondins and Jacobins, nearly every major step of the Revolution was incited by the sans-culottes. Support or refute this statement.
4. To what extent was the French nobility responsible for the crisis that destroyed the Ancien Régime?
5. What role did women play in the Revolution? Were they simply a reactionary force—as when bread shortages prompted a march on Versailles—or an active part of the revolutionary public?
What do you have to do?
(Pre Planning to do with your topic)

Violent revolution is the most rapid force for change but all revolutions “are born of hope rather than misery” (Brinton, 1965: 250).

i. Examine the background and reasons for The Reign of Terror (1793-1795)

ii. Is it really true that the “Reign of Terror” was born of hope?

iii. After some background reading I believe: “that...”
Research Hints 1: Places for good background reading

- Use your key words to search
- Build search strings using Boolean searching: " "; OR; ( )
- Use “field searching” to narrow: inurl:edu; inurl:gov; inurl:2014 etc

**Inurl:edu "french revolution" "reign of terror" (facts OR causes OR reasons)**

![Search Results](image)

**Reign of Terror - Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia**
Jump to Origins and causes - Many historians have debated the reasons why the French Revolution took such a radical turn during the Reign of Terror of ...

**Reign of Terror - Infoplease.com**
www.infoplease.com ... History - Modern Europe - French History -
The Reign of Terror Instead of a democracy the Convention established a war dictatorship operating through the Committee of Public Safety, the.

**Reign of Terror**
https://www.mtholyoke.edu/courses/rschwart/hist255/kat...terror.html
The French Revolution ... Reign of Terror lasted from September 1793 until the fall of Robespierre in 1794. Its purpose was to purge France of enemies of the ...

**Causes of the French Revolution**
https://www.mtholyoke.edu/.../french_rev.causes_consequences.htm
History 151 The French Revolution: Causes, Outcomes, Conflicting Interpretations ... The so-called reign of Terror was instituted to quash both internal and ...

**Maximilien Robespierre - Internet History Sourcebooks**
www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/robespierre-terror.asp
In doing so it unleashed the reign of terror. Here Robespierre, in his ... This great purity of the French revolution's basis, the very sublimity of its objective, is precisely what causes both our strength and our weakness. Our strength, because it ...

**The French Revolution**
The French Revolution began in 1789 and was a significant event in world history because of ... There were a number of significant causes of the Revolution. ... The period between 1793 and 1794 is often referred to as the "Reign of Terror".
Reign of Terror

From Wikipedia, the free encyclopedia

This article is about the Reign of Terror in the French Revolution. The Reign of Terror (5 September 1793 – 28 July 1794),[1] also known as the Terror, was a period of intense political violence in France. It was characterized by the use of the guillotine on thousands of political prisoners, including prominent nobles and revolutionaries.

The Reign of Terror began with the execution of King Louis XVI and Queen Marie Antoinette in January 1793. The new government, led by Maximilien Robespierre and the Committee of Public Safety, sought to suppress counter-revolutionary activity and reunify the nation. This was achieved through a series of radical measures, including the Reign of Terror.

During the Reign of Terror, thousands of people were executed. This period was marked by fear and paranoia, with accusations of treason and counter-revolutionary activity widespread. The Reign of Terror ended with the fall of Robespierre and the democrats, who were replaced by the Directory, a more moderate government.

See also

- Bala des victimes
- Tricoteuse
- Use of the Guillotine in Paris

References

1. ^ Terror, Reign of, Encyclopædia Britannica
4. ^ * Greer, Donald. *Incidence of the Terror During the French Revolution: A Statistical Interpretation*. '03.
7. ^ Such as the Law of Prisons, passed in December 1793 to consolidate power of the Committee.

Further reading

Secondary sources

Research Hints 1: Other places for good background reading

- Use World Book Online
See Homework Diary has username and password
Reign of Terror was a bloody period of the French Revolution (1789-1799). From September 1793 to July 1794, the revolutionary government killed thousands of people in a wave of executions intended to defend the revolution. The Terror began primarily in response to a series of military setbacks and civil uprisings. It ended with the execution of Robespierre, one of the leaders of the revolution.

In early 1793, peasants rebelled against the new French ruling convention in the Vendée, an area on France’s west coast. To help put down this and other rebellions, the convention created the Committee of Public Safety and the revolutionary tribunal. Together, they had thousands of suspected opponents of the revolution executed. Hundreds of thousands of people were imprisoned without trial. The many victims of the Reign of Terror included Marie Antoinette, the queen of France, and the great French chemist Antoine Lavosier.

Many people in France questioned the necessity and methods of the Terror. Revolutionary leader Georges-Jacques Danton was executed for trying to stop it. Robespierre became one of its last victims on July 28, 1794. The guillotine, a beheading machine, gained infamy for its public use during the Reign of Terror.

See also Danton, Georges-Jacques; French Revolution; Robespierre; Terrorism.
Research Hints 2: Books for detailed research

• Access catalogue at school or via your Online Library
Research Hints 2: Books for detailed research
• Access catalogue at school or via your Online Library
Research Hints 2: Books for detailed research

- Search and refine your search
- Don’t forget Table of Contents and Index
Research Hints 3: Scholarly Sources on the Internet

- Use “field searching” to narrow: inurl:edu; inurl:gov; inurl:2014 etc
- Use the references list from Wikipedia if you want specific articles, too

inurl:edu "french revolution" "reign of terror" (facts OR causes OR reasons)

Web Images Videos Shopping News More Search tools

About 33,800 results (0.30 seconds)

**Reign of Terror**
https://www.mtholyoke.edu/courses/rschwart/hist255/kat.../terror.html

The French Revolution ... Reign of Terror lasted from September 1793 until the fall of Robespierre in 1794. Its purpose was to purge France of enemies of the ...  

**Causes of the French Revolution**
https://www.mtholyoke.edu/.../franc_rev_causes_consequences.htm

History 151 The French Revolution Causes, Outcomes, Conflicting Interpretations ... the so-called reign of Terror was instituted to quash both internal and ...  

Maximilien Robespierre - Internet History Sourcebooks
www.fordham.edu/halsall/mod/robespierre-terror.asp

In doing so it unleashed the reign of terror. Here Robespierre, in his ... This great purity of the French revolution's basis, the very sublimity of its objective, is precisely what causes both our strength and our weakness. Our strength, because it ...

**The French Revolution**

The French Revolution began in 1789 and was a significant event in world history because of ... There were a number of significant causes of the Revolution. ... The period between 1793 and 1794 is often referred to as the 'Reign of Terror' ...
Research Hints 4: Scholarly Sources from the State Library

- Use the State Library Databases to get information from scholarly sources **NOT** accessible through Google
We provide access to a large number of authoritative e-resources: online journals, newspapers, magazines and websites, company information and Australian standards, legislation, music scores and recordings and encyclopedias. Much of this information in the e-resources is not available freely elsewhere on the web.

**What are e-resources?**
Confused about the terminology? Let us try to explain.

**Access**
All e-resources can be accessed at State Library and most are also accessible 24/7 away from State Library with either an SLQ library card or a Queensland Public Library (QPL) account. Visit our [Membership page](#) to register now.

There are some e-resources which are only available at State Library. Ask us for help in searching these e-resources.

**Search databases**
Find information in journals, newspapers and encyclopedias in a wide range of subjects. Many of the databases are available from home to sign up for [library membership](#).

**ebooks and digital publications**
These include ebooks from the Electronic Book Library, free ebooks from the Hathitrust and Project Gutenberg, and digitised books and 'virtual books' from our collections.

**ejournals**
Over 70,000 journals that you can browse or search by title, subject or publisher. Includes [Article Finder](#) to help you link to the full text if you have a citation.

**Archived websites**
PANDORA is a national archive of Australian online publications and websites. State Library has been an active participant since 2002, enhancing the Queensland content of the archive.
Search databases

Use databases to locate articles, indexes, full-text ejournals, websites and guides available through the State Library of Queensland on a wide range of topics.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Art and architecture</th>
<th>Business and economics</th>
<th>Family history</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Art and art sales, fashion, architecture and design including Art FullText, Oxford Art Online and the Vogue archive.</td>
<td>Company information and analysis, market and industry reports and articles from business journals. Includes Business Source Premier and Kompass.</td>
<td>Newspapers, historical records and biographical information. Includes Papers past and Trove digitised Australian newspapers. Also available are Ancestry and Findmypast (only at State Library).</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Art resources Art prices Architecture</td>
<td>All business &amp; economics resources</td>
<td>All family history resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Health</strong></td>
<td><strong>History, geography and biography</strong></td>
<td><strong>Humanities</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All health and medicine resources</td>
<td>All history, geography &amp; biography resources</td>
<td>All humanities resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>History &amp; geography Biography</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Indigenous Australians</strong></td>
<td><strong>Language and literature</strong></td>
<td><strong>Law</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Resources of interest to Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples or to researchers in this area.</td>
<td>Dictionaries, poetry, and major Australian literature resources.</td>
<td>General and specialised law information including legal encyclopaedias, case law, law reports, family and environmental law.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>All Indigenous Australians resources</td>
<td>All language &amp; literature resources</td>
<td>All law resources</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Australian Dictionaries</td>
<td>Case law Journal articles Legislation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Digital libraries International Poetry &amp; quotations</td>
<td>reference</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Multi-subject
Use these resources to search across different subjects. A great place to start for school assignments. Included are Encyclopedia Britannica, Gale Virtual Reference Library, JSTOR and Oxford Reference Online.

All multi-subject resources

Music

All music resources
General
Sound

Politics and government
Australian and international resources including Australia/New Zealand Reference Centre, Australian Public Affairs-Full Text and JSTOR.

All politics and government resources

Reference
Encyclopedias, general online reference sources, statistics and more. Includes Gale Virtual Reference Library and Oxford Reference Online.

All reference resources

News
News from Queensland and around the world both current and historical. Includes Trove digitised Australian newspapers, and the UK Times Digital archive.

All news resources
Australia & New Zealand
International
Finding information in newspapers

Science and technology
Encyclopaedias, standards and journal articles in all areas. Specialist databases include Standards Australia and Access Science.

All science and technology resources

Social sciences
General resources including Gale Virtual Reference Library and Humanities and Social Sciences Collection and specialist resources in education, health and consumer affairs.

All social sciences resources

Sport and recreation
General and specialist resources including AUSPORT, The Australian Tourism Index and the Australian/New Zealand Reference Centre.

All sport and recreation resources
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Database</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Encyclopaedia Britannica</td>
<td>Full Text</td>
<td>Since the Encyclopaedia Britannica's founding in 1768, Britannica is the</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Encyclopedia</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Europa World Plus</td>
<td>Full Text</td>
<td>Europa World Plus combines The Europa World Year Book and The Europa World</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Encyclopedia, providing a recognised source of information on world-wide</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>affairs and one of the world's leading clearinghouses</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First World War - Personal Experiences</td>
<td>Full Text</td>
<td>This digital resource brings to life the reality of the First World War,</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>including original documents, including diaries, letters, personal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>narratives</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>FNQ - Far North Queensland Collection</td>
<td></td>
<td>Bibliographic database that was established to meet the needs of</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Queensland researchers, and is now used across the country</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Scope: The Collection covers the geographical region of Far North</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Queensland</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Database</th>
<th>Type</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Gale Virtual Reference Library - ebooks</td>
<td>Full Text</td>
<td>Gale Virtual Reference Library's powerful delivery platform puts you in</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>touch with 35,000+ titles from Gale Virtual Reference Library's powerful</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>delivery platform puts you in touch with 35,000+ titles from Gale Virtual</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Reference Library's powerful delivery platform puts you in touch with</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>35,000+ titles from Gale Virtual Reference Library's powerful delivery</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>platform puts you in touch with 35,000+ titles from Gale Virtual Reference</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Library's powerful delivery platform puts you in touch with 35,000+ titles</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Database Name</td>
<td>Full Text</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>---------------------------------------------------</td>
<td>--------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities &amp; Social Sciences Collection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Humanities International Complete</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JSTOR</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>JTA Jewish News Archive</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>MIHILIST - Australasian Military History</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxford Reference Online Premium Collection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SAGE - Science &amp; Geography Education</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>SMC - Singapore Malaysia Collection</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Times Digital Archive 1788-2006</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Humanities & Social Sciences is a full text database and covers agriculture, arts, Asian studies, business, cultural studies, education, history, indigenous and technology.

Humanities International Complete is an essential collection for comprehensive coverage of the humanities with full text content.

JSTOR is a not-for-profit organisation providing access to back issues of scholarly journals in a wide variety of subject areas, primarily arts, social science to...

The JTA Jewish News Archive is a comprehensive chronicle of modern Jewish history, as seen through the eyes of journalists. From the aftermath of World War II in the modern State of Israel and right up to today, JTA journalists have...

MIHILIST is a bibliographic database that indexes articles from published material on pre-1980 Australian, New Zealand and Papua-New Guinean military and defence.

Oxford Reference Online consists of a wealth of facts, figures, definitions, and translations found in dictionary, language reference, and subject reference books.

SAGE Online indexes popular journals across a broad range of subjects. Most journals indexed are Australian but several overseas titles are also included.

Bibliographic database that indexes and abstracts items from published and unpublished material relating to Singapore, Malaysia, Brunei and ASEAN (Association of Southeast Asian Nations).

The Times Digital Archive provides convenient access to an extraordinary library of back issues of this renowned newspaper online. Times Digital Archive represents unprecedented access to one of the most highly regarded resources for the study of 18th century history and onward.
Select databases

Subject: Science + technology
Sub-category: General

Please note:
Databases with checkboxes may be searched simultaneously. If there is no checkbox, click the title to link directly to the database.

AccessScience ✅ Full text ✗ Show info
AESIS - Australia's National Geosciences, Minerals and Petroleum Reference Database
(Cannot be search) Show info
ANSTI - Australian Nuclear Science & Technology Information
ATRI - Australian Transport Index
BUILD - Australian Building Construction & Engineering
CHERUB - Chemical Engineering Reference User Bibliography
CIA - Computer Index Australasia
DOAJ - Directory of Open Access Journals ✗ Full text

Go  Clear
Select databases

Subject: Science + technology
Sub-category: General

Name:
Publisher:
Keywords:
Type:

Go  Clear

Please note:
Databases with checkboxes may be searched simultaneously. If there is no checkbox, click the title to link directly to the database.

All databases  Databases results(30)  My Databases

Current Selection\{3\}

AccessScience  Full text
Engineering Collection  Full text
ProQuest Science Journals  Full text

Go to Search
Reign of Terror, also called The Terror, French La Terreur

The period of the French Revolutionary government under the Directory (September 5 decree) and to take harsh measures against those suspected of being enemies of the revolution.

In the provinces, representatives on mission and the Terror had an economic side embodied in the Maximum, a price-control measure demanding wages and prices that was embodied in the program of dechristianization pursued by the followers of Georges Danton. Still uncertain of its position after the Thermidorian reaction (year II (June 10, 1794), which suspended a jury trial and left the jury only a choice between acquittal and death which about 1,400 persons were executed, Thermidor).

During the Reign of Terror, at least 300,000 people were killed, mostly on trumped-up charges of conspiracy. This représentation of Beheading of Louis XVI is from the time of the Reign of Terror.
EVENT OVERVIEW


Europe 1789-1914: Encyclopedia of the Age of Industry and Empire

The term Reign of Terror is an interesting and somewhat misleading label. It might suggest, in one view, that revolutionary terror was so pervasive in France during this period as to have been virtually inescapable, yet...
5 Search Results

Search within these results

All Results | Journals | Books | Pamphlets

Show Content I can access | Go

Sort by Relevance | Go

Citation Tools Save Email Export Track

Select/Unselect All

1. Law in a Reign of Terror
   Alan Watson
   Page Scan Article PDF Article Summary

2. Andrzej Wajda's Reign of Terror: Danton's Polish Ambiance
   Mieczysław Szporer
   Film Quarterly, Vol. 37, No. 2 (Winter, 1983-1984), pp. 27-33
   Page Scan Article PDF Article Summary

3. The Royalist Press in the Reign of Terror
   Jeremy D. Popkin
   Page Scan Article PDF Article Summary

4. The Demon of Writing: Paperwork, Public Safety, and the Reign of Terror
   Ben Kafka
   Representations, Vol. 98, No. 1 (Spring 2007), pp. 1-24
   Article PDF Article Summary
7. **Conspiracy Obsession in a Time of Revolution: French Elites and the Origins of the Terror, 1789-1792.**


**Subjects:** FRANCE; CONSPIRACIES; CONSPIRACY theories; FRANCE – History – Reign of Terror, 1703-1794

Times Cited in this Database: (1)

PDF Full Text (8.3MB)
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Mark</th>
<th>The Reign of Terror, by Georges Duval.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>The Times</em> (London, England), Monday, Jun 27, 1842; pg. 7; Issue 18020. (4967 words)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Article</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark</td>
<td>Relic Of The Reign Of Terror.- A few days.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>The Times</em> (London, England), Saturday, Apr 19, 1851; pg. 7; Issue 20780. (462 words)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Article</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Mark</td>
<td>The American &quot;Reign Of Terror.&quot;.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td><em>The Times</em> (London, England), Wednesday, Oct 29, 1856; pg. 12; Issue 22511. (891 words)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Article</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
The Reign of Terror, by Georges Duval.

The French press has termed late years with memoirs upon all periods, and the familiar histories of all sorts of great men. These amiable works have not, for the most part, the least pretensions to authenticity, but have been made up by ingenious compilers, who have mingled so much truth as was necessary with as much romance as was palatable, and produced their volumes of souvenirs of Madame du Barry, Madame de Crequy, and what not; but a reader who would look to one of these works for historical evidence, or judge gravely any of the opinions contained in it, may find, after his trouble, that what he has been studying as history and believing as truth has no more foundation than the

---

"Certainly. We have eight and forty hours before us, and my advice is that we make a move upon the Bastille." 

"La Reynie. I thought of the plan. And this morning, after raising a mob of honest fellows on whom I could count, I led them to the site of the Clamart de Mars, and showed them the camp from a distance... You see those soldiers, and if I well, to-morrow, or the next day they will come with the King's orders to butcher you, your wives, and children. If you like the prospect you have only to speak. My little oration produced its effect, and I brought my man back to Paris, determined to do anything we may bid, and go unchanged by us lead.

"Very good! Keep them to that, L'Abbé, and act on the instructions which shall be sent you."

"I had forgotten the most important point of all. Whenever you march on the Bastille, remember you will have the assistance of the Gardes Francaises, who have come over to us. You mustn't forget, too, to promise pillage, and to commence by burning down all the barriers."

was looking to the supplies of the capital. "Now," said my informant, "he and his side-de-camp are in our goal. The Parliament is about to try him, and, as he was caught with his hand in the bag, he can't be turned over to us without being implicated."

"Bordier was reconstituted to prison, to await his sentence, which was to take place next day. But in the course of the evening the populace rose again, burst open the prison doors, delivered Bordier and his friend, and carried them in triumph through the streets. They would very gladly have dispensed with this compliment, which put them every moment in danger of being mistaken, but they were forced to submit. During this time, the Mayor and the President of the Court deliberated..."
Research Hints 4: Scholarly Sources from the State Library

• Use the State Library Databases to get information from scholarly sources **NOT** accessible through Google
We provide access to a large number of authoritative eresources: online journals, newspapers, magazines and websites, company information and Australian standards, legislation, music scores and recordings and encyclopedias. Much of this information in the eresources is not available freely elsewhere on the web.

**What are eresources?**
Confused about the terminology? Let us try to explain.

**Access**
All eresources can be accessed at State Library and most are also accessible 24/7 away from State Library with either an SLQ library card or a Queensland Public Library (QPL) account. Visit our [Membership page](#) to register now.

There are some eresources which are only available at State Library. [Ask us](#) for help in searching these eresources.

**Search databases**
Find information in journals, newspapers and encyclopedias in a wide range of subjects. Many of the databases are available from home to sign up for library membership.

**ebooks and digital publications**
These include ebooks from the Electronic Book Library, free ebooks from the Hathi Trust and Project Gutenberg, and digitised books and 'virtual books' from our collections.

**ejournals**
Over 70,000 journals that you can browse or search by title, subject or publisher. Includes Article Finder to help you link to the full text if you have a citation.

**Archived websites**
PANDORA is a national archive of Australian online publications and websites. State Library has been an active participant since 2002, enhancing the Queensland content of the archive.
Two areas of contemporary empirical research are relevant to this point. First, despite the frequent claims about a supposedly negative relationship between mental health and religious belief and practice (e.g., Albee, 1991; Ellis, 1980), and despite the frequent negative stereotypes of religious belief and practice that are so much a part of the mental health subculture—such as those in the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders (3rd ed., rev.; American Psychiatric Association, 1987; Richardson, 1993)—the best contemporary research suggests a neutral to mildly positive relationship between the two variables (Bergin, 1991; Larson et al., 1992; also see Richardson, 1985, 1992, for reviews of research related specifically to new or “cult” religions).

Furthermore, there is beginning evidence that religious clients actually do respond better to therapy that is adapted to their religious values and concerns (Propst, Ostrom, Watkins, Dean, & Mashburn, 1992). Also, Kelly and Strupp (1992) found that “salvation,” an explicitly religious value, was the only single client-therapist value that they studied on which therapists and clients significantly differed (due largely to the nonreligiosity of the


Bibliography

REFERENCES


Username:  Password:
# Online Referencing Generator

Referencing using the Harvard Author-Date System

## Artwork
- Image of an artwork from internet with creator
- Image of an artwork from internet without creator
- Image of artwork reproduced in a book with creator
- Art exhibition
- Art exhibition - single artist
- Art exhibition - catalogue
- Artwork in a collection

## Audiovisual material
- Digital music - Creative Commons
- Digital music - download
- Digital music - website
- Film
- Music recording - CD
- Radio program
- Television recording - part of series/ongoing series
- Television recording - single program

## Audiovisual material - digital library
- Digital library
- Off air or web recording - part of series/ongoing series
- Off air or web recording - single program

## Book or encyclopedia - electronic
- eBook with author
- eBook without author
- eBook from database with author
- eBook from database without author
- eBook from database with editor
- Encyclopedia - electronic

## Book or encyclopedia - printed
- Book with one author
- Book with two or three authors
- Book with more than three authors
- Book without author
- Book without date
- Book 2nd or later edition
- Book with editor, reviser or compiler
- Book with more than three editors
- Article or chapter with author
- Article or chapter without author
- Cited in
- Bible
- Published translation
- Encyclopedia with author
- Encyclopedia without author

## Performance
- Dance
- Music
- Play

## Periodical article - electronic
- Newspaper article from database with author
- Newspaper article from database without author
- Journal or magazine article from database with author
- Journal or magazine article from database with two or three authors
- Journal or magazine article from database without author

## Periodical article - printed
- Newspaper article with author
- Newspaper article without author
- Journal or magazine article with author
- Journal or magazine article with two or three authors
- Journal or magazine article without author

## Periodical article - website
- Newspaper article from website with author
- Newspaper article from website without author
- Journal or magazine article from website with author
- Journal or magazine article from website without author

## Social media
- Blog with author
- Blog with username

## Special publication or material
- Act of Parliament
- Advertisement

## Website
- Computer application
- Discussion group or listerv
Newspaper article from website with author

In-text reference examples

A campaign to tackle childhood obesity... (Hewett 2008).
OR
Hewett (2008) states that...

Reference list example


Fill in the following fields. Use the examples given as a guide.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Field</th>
<th>Example 1</th>
<th>Example 2</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Family name</td>
<td>Hewett</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>First name or initial</td>
<td>R</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Year of publication</td>
<td>2008</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title of article</td>
<td>Shock tactics urged on obesity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date of issue</td>
<td>19 February</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Title of newspaper</td>
<td>Australian</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Date accessed</td>
<td>21 July 2013</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOTES</td>
<td>FULL BIBLIOGRAPHY: only this column in alphabetical order</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>--------</td>
<td>---------------------------------------------------------</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>1. Google Maps</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2. Google Earth</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>3. Sunshine Coast Regional Council (a); p20 Waterways and Coastal Foreshores Management Discussion Paper October 2009</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Wave Refraction Around a Headland</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>b. Headland and Wave-Cut Platform</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Cliff Erosion and Wave-cut Platform</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>a. Definition of “block disintegration” (Newman)</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**1. Use the left hand column to copy web addresses of sites you use. Do this as you use them.**
2. Use the Online Referencing Generator to create full bibliographical details
3. **Delete** the left hand column
4. Use the “Sort” tool to put in alphabetical order
5. **Turn off borders**> Borders and Shading> No Borders

**NOTE HOW I GOT THIS INFO**
REFERRING/BIBLIOGRAPHY

YEAR 11 Modern History

French/Russian Revolution

What do you have to do?
Research Hints
Using scholarly sources in Senior History
Referencing and Bibliographies